



USN

15EME14/24

# First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2019 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

# Module-1

- 1 a. Write a note on petroleum based solid fuels. (04 Marks)
  - b. With a schematic diagram, explain how solar energy is converted into electrical energy.

(08 Marks)

c. What are boiler mountings and accessories? Give two examples for each. (04 Marks)

# OR

- 2 a. Define the following:
  - i) Sensible heat
  - ii) Degree of superheat
  - iii) External work of evaporation
  - iv) Dry saturated steam.

(04 Marks)

b. With a neat sketch explain the working of Bob-Cock and Wilcox boiler. (12 Marks)

### Module-2

- 3 a. With a neat sketch explain the working of Kaplan turbine. (08 Marks)
  - b. With neat sketches and P-V diagram, explain the working of two stroke petrol engine.

(08 Marks)

### OR

4 a. Differentiate between open cycle and closed cycle gas turbines.

(05 Marks)

- b. Mention the function of following:
  - i) Scroll casing
  - ii) Draft tube
  - iii) Piston rings
    - iv) Cam shaft.

(04 Marks)

c. The following observations were recorded during a test on a four stroke engine Bore = 300mm, stroke = 40mm, speed = 250rpm, net load on the brake drum = 700N, imep = 6 bar, fuel consumption = 0.0013 kg/s calorific value of fuel = 43900 kJ/kg, brake drum diameter = 2m. Determine: i) Indicated power ii) Brake power iii) Mechanical efficiency iv) Brake thermal efficiency. (07 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Explain with a neat sketch taper turning by swiveling of compound rest method. (06 Marks)
  - b. What is programmable automation? What are its characteristics? (04 Marks)
  - c. With a neat block diagram, explain a CNC system. (06 Marks)



# OR

6	a.	With neat sketches, explain the following machining operations:	
		i) Boring ii) Counter boring iii) End milling.	(09 Marks)
	b.	Explain with neat sketch, cylindrical coordinate configuration robot.	What are its merits and
		demerits?	(07 Marks)

# Module-4

	a.	Classify non-ferrous metals.	(03 Marks)
		Write a note on laminated composites.	(06 Marks)
		Explain with a neat sketch the working of electric arc welding.	(07 Marks)

8	a.	Mention the properties and uses of grey cast iron.	(06 Marks)
		Write a note on soldering process.	(06 Marks)
	0	I ist out the differences between brazing and welding	(04 Marks)

		Module-5		
9 8	a.	Define the following:		
		i) Ton of refrigeration		
		ii) Coefficient of performance		
		iii) Air conditioning.	(06 Marks)	1
1	b.	With a neat sketch, explain the working of room air conditioner.	(10 Marks	)

# OR

a. With a neat sketch, explain the working of vapour absorption refrigeration system. (10 Marks)
b. Differentiate between refrigeration and air conditioning. (06 Marks)